**TITLE OF PAPER IN UPPERCASE**

**DO NOT ADD NAMES OR AFFILIATIONS HERE**

Authors will get an opportunity to add these after paper review later in the camera-ready version.

# Introduction

Authors are expected to submit well-edited and grammatically accurate manuscripts. The paper length should range between **10 and 15 pages**. If you wish to publish your **extended abstract only in the ECRISA Conference Proceedings, please submit a manuscript of 3–5 pages (excluding references)**. If you wish to submit to Springer, please prepare a **full paper of 10–15 pages** using either this template or the official Springer template. Submissions should clearly present background context, methodology, key findings, and final conclusions, highlighting the work’s significance. Use English and SI units consistently. Define technical terms unless commonly understood by the intended audience. Use 11-point Times New Roman throughout the paper.

# 2. Formatting Guidelines

Authors are encouraged to follow the formatting recommendations listed in Table 1 for consistency and readability. The sample below outlines hierarchical headings and appropriate font usage.

**Table 1**. Table captions should be placed above the tables.

| Heading Level | Example | Font Style |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Title (centered) | **Paper Title** | 14 pt, bold |
| 1st-level heading | **1 Introduction** | 12 pt, bold |
| 2nd-level heading | **2.1 Implementation Phase** | 10 pt, bold |
| 3rd-level heading | **Results Summary.** Text follows | 10 pt, bold |
| 4th-level heading | *Further Notes. Text...* | 10 pt, italic |

# 3. Figures and Tables

Avoid using low-resolution or rasterized graphics for charts, diagrams, and schematics. Instead, incorporate high-quality vector graphics whenever possible, as they ensure superior scalability and print clarity. If raster images (e.g., PNG, JPEG) must be used, they should have a minimum resolution of 300 DPI to maintain visual integrity in printed proceedings. Figures should be clear, legible, and labeled using Times New Roman, 8 pt. See Fig. 1 for caption formatting. Each figure and table must be self-explanatory and referenced within the text. Avoid figures and tables that are not discussed. Table headings go above the table; figure captions go below the figures. Use Arabic numerals for numbering. Leave one line space above and below each table or figure.

**Fig. 1**. All figure captions should appear below the figure. Center short captions, justify longer ones. Use Times New Roman 9 pt for all labels and ensure descriptive language over symbols or shorthand.

# 4. Equations

Place equations on separate lines with spacing above and below. Number equations using Arabic numerals aligned to the right. Refer to them in the text using their numbers. Example:

(1)

(2)

(3)

# 4. Referencing Style

Use square brackets for citations in the text (e.g., [1], [2]). Both numbered and author-year styles are acceptable, though numeric is preferred for clarity and conciseness. Examples of common reference formats are included below.

# 5. Conclusion

# The conclusion should briefly summarize the key contributions of the paper and reflect on their practical relevance or future implications.

**Acknowledgements**

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# References

1. Author, A.: Example Article title. Journal Name 2(5), 99–110 (2016).
2. Author, B., Author, C.: Title of a conference paper. In: Editor, X. (ed.) Conference Title, LNCS, vol. 1234, pp. 1–13. Springer, Heidelberg (2016).
3. Author, D., Author, E.: Book Title, 2nd edn. Publisher, Location (1999).
4. Author, F.: Presentation title. In: Proceedings of the 9th International Event, pp. 1–2. Publisher, Location (2010).
5. Springer LNCS: https://www.springer.com/gp/computer-science/lncs, accessed July 1, 2025.